

India - Tamil Nadu

Quick Facts

81.6M

2023 Population

1.2

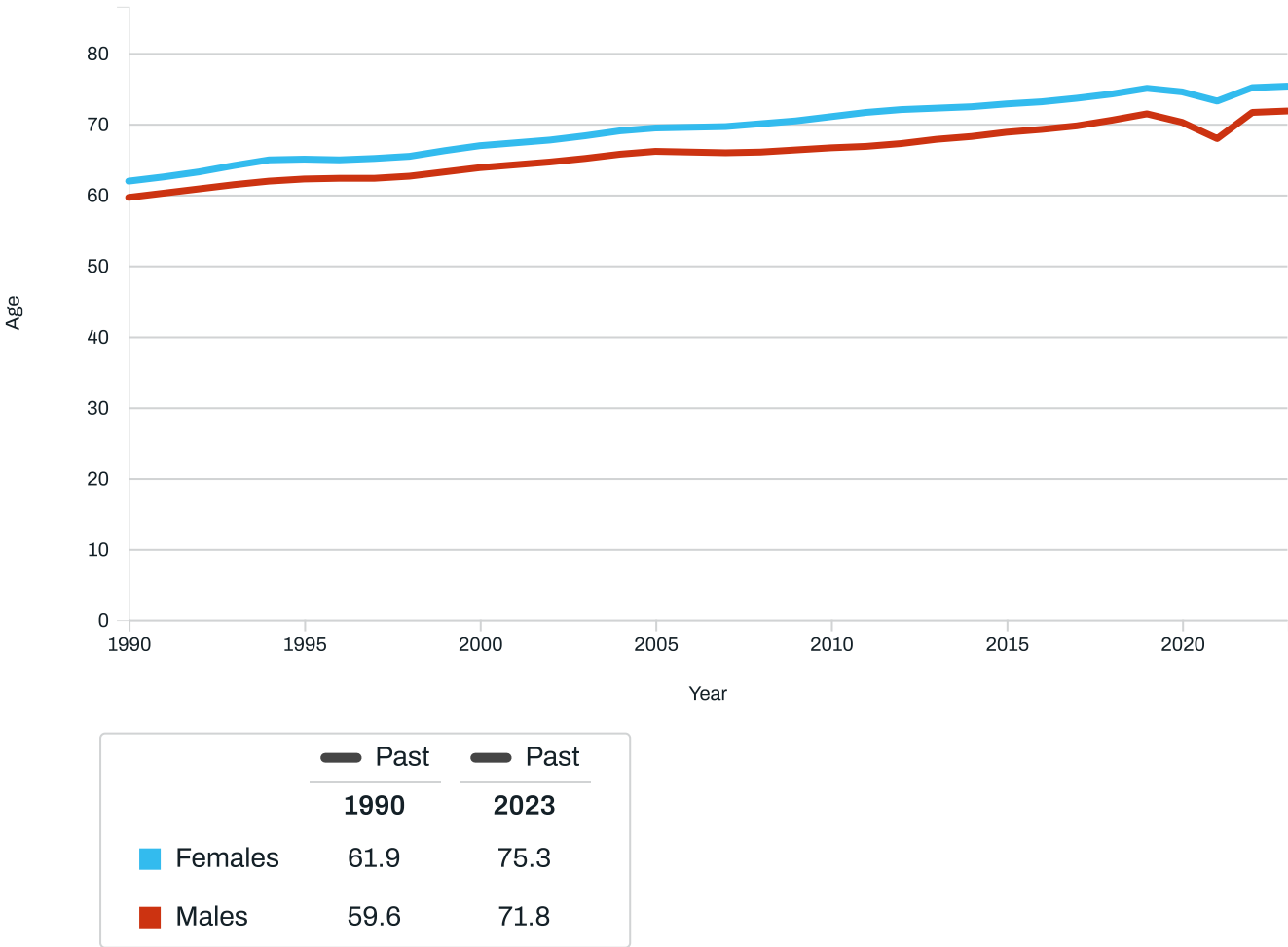
2023 Fertility Rate

8.7

2023 Educational
Attainment (Years)

Explore the findings

How long do people live?



Life expectancy, 1990-2023

See related publication: [Global age-sex-specific all-cause mortality and life expectancy estimates for 204 countries and territories and 660 subnational locations, 1950–2023: a demographic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023 \(https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01330-3\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01330-3)

What causes the most deaths?

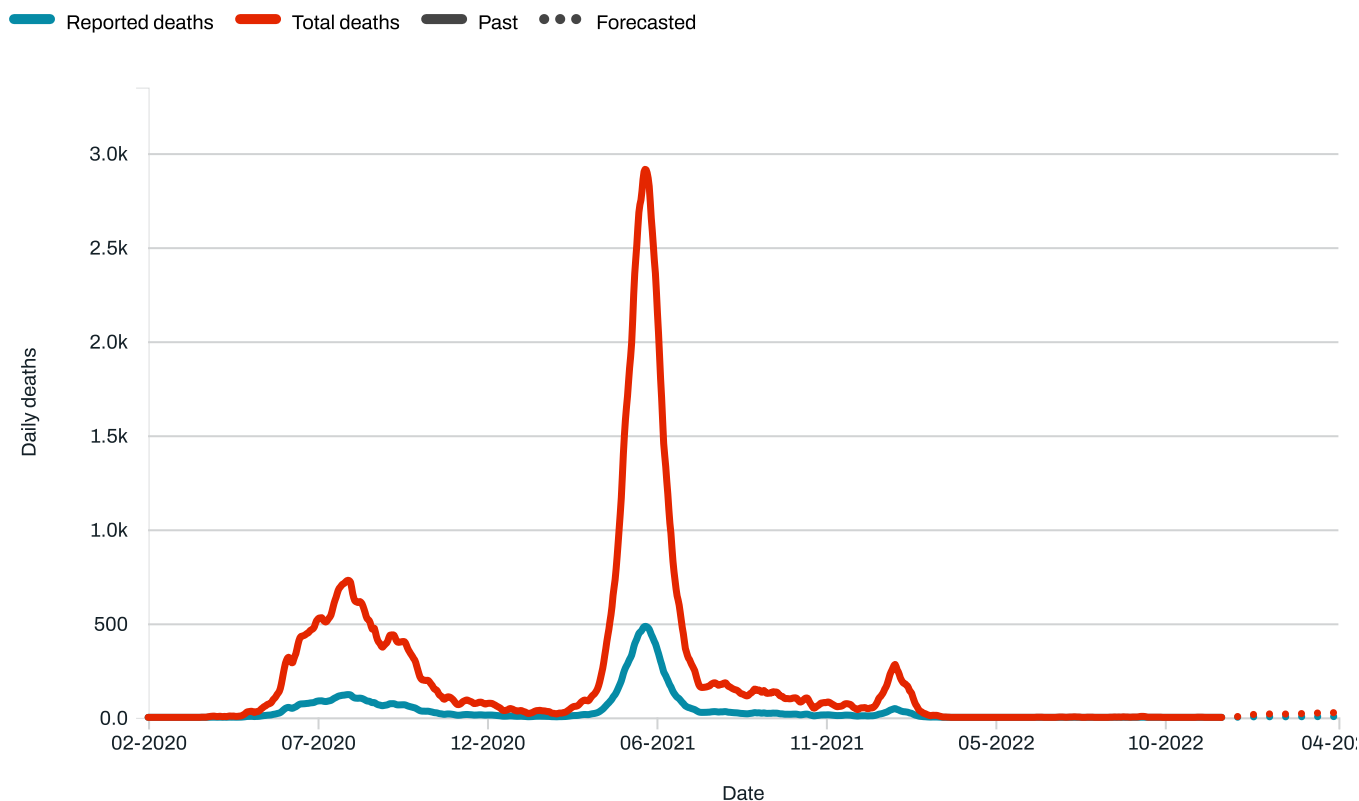
- Communicable, maternal, neonatal, and nutritional diseases
- Non-communicable diseases
- Injuries

Cause	2013 rank	2023 rank	Change in deaths per 100k, 2013-2023
Ischemic heart disease	1	1	↓ -62.8
Diabetes	3	2	↑ +34.2
Stroke	2	3	↑ +12.2
COPD	4	4	↑ +30.3
Diarrheal diseases	5	5	↓ -6.4
Tuberculosis	6	6	↓ -8.2
Road injuries	9	7	↓ -3.0
Lower respiratory infect	8	8	↓ -8.1
Hypertensive heart disease	12	9	↑ +1.8
Falls	10	10	↓ -1.9

Top 10 causes of deaths per 100k in 2023 and rate change 2013–2023, all ages combined

See related publication: [Global burden of 292 causes of death in 204 countries and territories and 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023 \(https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01917-8\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01917-8)

How many daily deaths are attributed to COVID-19?



Reported deaths are the number of deaths officially reported as due to COVID-19. Total deaths are the estimated number of deaths attributable to COVID-19, including unreported deaths

Visit COVID-19 Projections for the latest updates: <https://covid19.healthdata.org/>
(<https://covid19.healthdata.org/>)

See related publication: [Estimating excess mortality due to the COVID-19 pandemic: a systematic analysis of COVID-19-related mortality, 2020-21](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02796-3) ([https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)02796-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02796-3))

What are the forecasted cumulative deaths attributed to COVID-19?

Feb 2020–Apr 2023

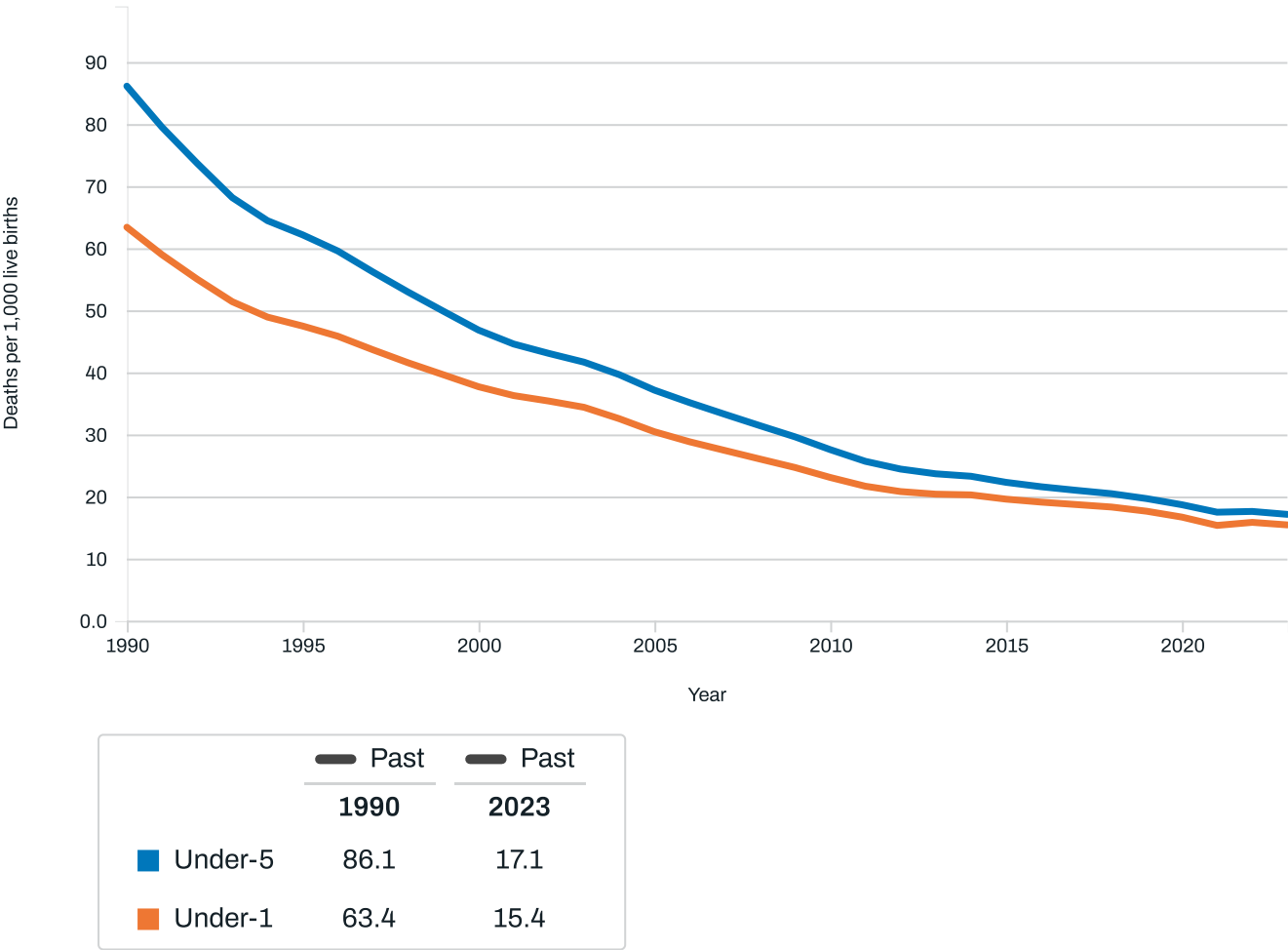
Reported deaths	38.4k (38.1k–40.7k)
Total deaths	231.1k (170.1k–308.1k)

Reported deaths are the number of deaths officially reported as due to COVID-19. Total deaths are the estimated number of deaths attributable to COVID-19, including unreported deaths

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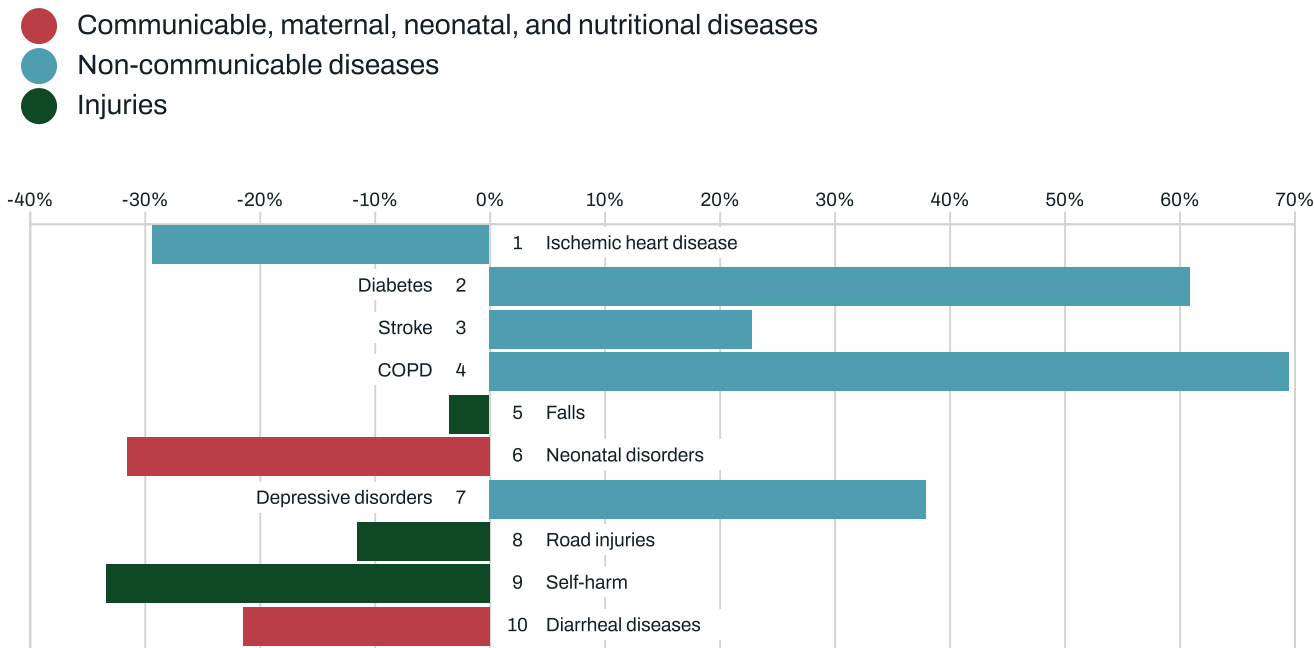
What is the mortality trend in the under-5 and under-1 age groups?



Child mortality, 1990-2023

See related publication: [Global age-sex-specific all-cause mortality and life expectancy estimates for 204 countries and territories and 660 subnational locations, 1950–2023: a demographic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2023 \(https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01330-3\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01330-3)

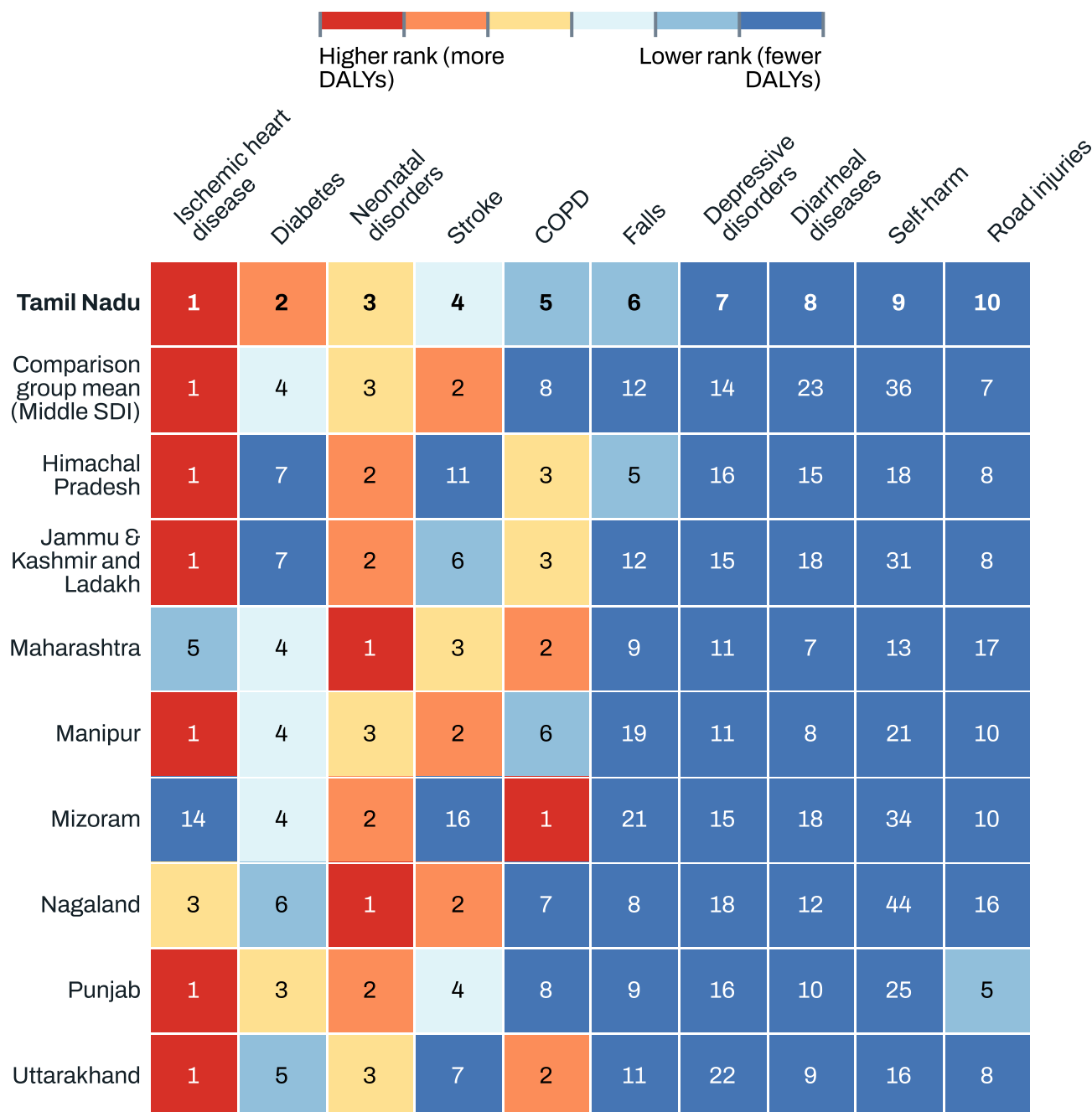
What causes the most death and disability combined?



Top 10 causes of death and disability (DALYs) in 2023 and percent change 2013–2023, all ages combined
See related publication: [Burden of 375 diseases and injuries, risk-attributable burden of 88 risk factors, and healthy life expectancy in 204 countries and territories, including 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the GBD Study 2023 \(https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01637-X\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01637-X)

How do causes of death and disability compare to those in other locations?

This table shows the top 10 causes of death and disability (DALYs). It can be used to compare DALYs across locations relative to the group average. Comparison locations were chosen based on socio-demographic indicators.



Age-standardized DALY rate per 100,000, 2023

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What risk factors drive the most death and disability combined?

- Metabolic risks
- Environmental/occupational risks
- Behavioral risks

Risk	2013 rank	2023 rank	Change in DALYs per 100k, 2013-2023
High fasting plasma glucose	5	1	↑ +809.7
High blood pressure	3	2	↓ -604.8
Air pollution	2	3	↓ -715.3
Dietary risks	1	4	↓ -764.1
Tobacco	6	5	↓ -273.5
Malnutrition	4	6	↓ -1,296.5
High body-mass index	11	7	↑ +425.4
Other environmental	7	8	↓ -637.5
High LDL	8	9	↓ -656.9
Kidney dysfunction	9	10	↓ -421.3

Top 10 risks contributing to Disability-Adjusted Life Years (DALYs) per 100k in 2023 and rate change 2013–2023, all ages combined

See related publication: [Burden of 375 diseases and injuries, risk-attributable burden of 88 risk factors, and healthy life expectancy in 204 countries and territories, including 660 subnational locations, 1990–2023: a systematic analysis for the GBD Study 2023 \(https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)01637-X\)](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)01637-X)